PETROLEUM GEOLOGY OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN KAZAKHSTAN AND OTHER BASINS OF SOUTHEAST CENTRAL ASIA

CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PART I: GEOLOGY OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN KAZAKHSTAN AND ADJACENT AREAS OF SOUTHEAST CENTRAL ASIA

Chapter 1. Overview of the Basins of Southeast Central Asia.

I.1.1 Description of the report

I.1.2 Brief description of the Geography of Southeast Central Asia
   I.1.2.1 Turan Platform
   I.1.2.2 Kazakhstan Plateau
   I.1.2.3 Tien Shan Range

I.1.3 Introduction to the Previous Exploration History and Petroleum Geology of the Basins of Southeast Central Asia

Chapter 2. Tectonic Evolution of Central Asia since the Palaeozoic

I.2.1 Palaeozoic Consolidation of Central Asia
   I.2.1.1 Nature and Development of the Kazakhstan Continent
   I.2.1.2 Closure of the Junggar-Balkhash Ocean
   I.2.1.3 Closure of the Uralian Ocean
   I.2.1.4 Closure of the Ob-Zaisan Ocean
   I.2.1.5 Closure of the Turkestan Ocean

I.2.2 Late Palaeozoic to Recent Basin Formation over the Kazakhstan Plateau (including Chu-Sarysu).
   I.2.2.1 Palaeozoic Basin Formation on the West Kazakhstan Plateau
   I.2.2.2 Palaeozoic Basin Formation on the East Kazakhstan Plateau
   I.2.2.3 Mesozoic and Cenozoic of the Kazakhstan Plateau
   I.2.2.4 The Development of the Zaisan Basin
I.2.3 Structural and Tectonic Development of the Southern Margin of Central Asia: Tien Shan and the Pamirs
I.2.3.1 Palaeozoic Stage
I.2.3.2 Mesozoic to Cenozoic stage

Chapter 3. Development of the Central Asian Basins: Palaeogeography and Stratigraphy

I.3.1 Basins of the Northeast Turan Platform
I.3.1.1 Stratigraphic Development of the Northeast Turan Platform
I.3.1.2 The South Turgai Basin
I.3.1.3 East Aral and Syr Dar’ya Basins

I.3.2 Basins of the Kazakhstan Plateau (including Chu-Sarysu)
I.3.2.1 The Teniz and Chu Sarysu Basins
   Teniz Basin and Dzhezkazgan Sub-Basin
   “Pre-Chu Basin”
I.3.2.2 The Balkhash and Alakol basins
I.3.2.3 The Zaisan Basin

I.3.3 The Basins of Tien-Shan
I.3.3.1 The Afghan-Tajik (South Tajik) Basin
   Structural Development of the Afghan-Tajik Basin
   Stratigraphic Framework of the Afghan-Tajik Basin
I.3.3.2 The Fergana Basin
   Structural Development of the Fergana Basin
   Stratigraphic Framework of the Fergana Basin
I.3.3.3 The Other Basins of Tien Shan: the Alai, Central Tien Shan and Ili Basin Groups
   Structural Development of the Other Basins of Tien Shan
   Stratigraphic Framework of the Other Basins of Tien Shan
   Alai Basin
PART II: PETROLEUM GEOLOGY AND HYDROCARBON PROSPECTIVITY
OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN KAZAKHSTAN AND OTHER
BASINS OF SOUTHEAST CENTRAL ASIA

Chapter 1: Basins of the Northeast Turan Platform

II.1.1 The South Turgai Basin
II.1.2 The East Aral and Syr Dar’ya Basins

Chapter 2: Petroleum Geology of the Basins of the Kazakhstan Plateau

II.2.1 The Chu-Sarysu Basin
II.2.2 The Zaisan Basin

Chapter 3: Petroleum Geology of the Basins of Tien Shan

II.3.1 The Afghan-Tajik Basin
   II.3.1.1 Reservoirs and Seals
   II.3.1.2 Source Rocks
   II.3.1.3 Hydrocarbon Generation and Migration
   II.3.1.4 Trapping Styles
   II.3.1.5 Hydrocarbon Types
   II.3.1.6 Play Types
II.3.2 The Fergana Basin
   II.3.2.1 Reservoirs and Seals
   II.3.2.2 Source Rocks
   II.3.2.3 Hydrocarbon Generation and Migration
   II.3.2.4 Trapping Styles and Plays
II.3.3 The Other Basins of Tien Shan: the Alai, Central Tien Shan and Ili Basin Groups

BIBLIOGRAPHY

ENCLOSURES

VOLUME II: FIELD DATABASE OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN KAZAKHSTAN
AND OTHER BASINS OF SOUTHEAST CENTRAL ASIA
(Extract from Blackbourn Geoconsulting’s FSU Oil & Gas Field Database)
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure I.2.1 Schematic diagram illustrating the evolution of the Northeast Turan Platform and the West Kazakhstan Plateau from the Late Devonian to the Late Carboniferous.

Figure I.2.2 Cartoon showing the main phases of evolution of the Talas-Fergana Fault, and its association with the Fergana and Afghan-Tajik Basins.

Figure I.2.3 The Zaisan Basin; outline map of the geology and structure.

Figure I.3.1 Generalised structure map of the South Turgai Basin showing the distribution of known hydrocarbon fields.

Figure I.3.2 Schematic cross section across the South Turgai Basin.

Figure I.3.3 Schematic cross section of the Mesozoic-Cenozoic sediments of the Syr-Dar’ya and Chu-Sarysu Basin.

Figure I.3.4 Correlation of well sections in the East Aral Basin.

Figure I.3.5 Schematic geological map (a) and section (b) across the Alakol Basin.

Figure I.3.6 Afghan-Tajik Basin: location map showing major topographic features.

Figure I.3.7 Geological cross-sections through the Afghan-Tajik Basin.

Figure I.3.8 Simplified cross-section illustrating the geological structure across the western margin of the Afghan-Tajik Basin and eastern part of the Southwest Gissars.

Figure I.3.9 Main topographic features and location map of the Fergana Basin and surrounding areas.

Figure I.3.10 Schematic cross-sections through the Fergana Basin.

Figure I.3.11 Comparison of (a) earlier extensional and (b) modern compressional models for the structure of the Fergana Basin.
Figure I.3.12  Main topographic features of the Central and Southern Tien Shan and adjacent regions.

Figure I.3.13  Schematic Mesozoic and Cenozoic stratigraphy of the basins of Tien Shan, showing the different names used for formations of similar ages and their possible correlation.

Figure II.1  Burial curve for the Kokpansor Trough.

Figure II.2  Increase in formation temperature with depth in different areas of the Fergana Basin.

Figure II.3  Conceptual cross-section showing potential trap types in the Fergana Basin.

Additional figures illustrating individual oil and gas fields are included within Volume II (Field Database).

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1:  BASINS OF THE NORTHEAST TURAN PLATFORM: BASIN SUMMARIES, WITH KNOWN AND POTENTIAL PETROLEUM SYSTEM ELEMENTS

Table 2:  BASINS OF THE KAZAKHSTAN PLATEAU: BASIN SUMMARIES, WITH KNOWN AND POTENTIAL PETROLEUM SYSTEM ELEMENTS

Table 3:  BASINS OF THE TIEN SHAN: BASIN SUMMARIES, WITH KNOWN AND POTENTIAL PETROLEUM SYSTEM ELEMENTS
LIST OF ENCLOSURES

ENCLOSURE 1: GENERAL LOCATION MAP AND MAJOR TOPOGRAPHIC FEATURES OF SOUTHEAST CENTRAL ASIA

ENCLOSURE 2: LOCATION MAP OF THE KNOWN AND PROSPECTIVE HYDROCARBON BASINS OF SOUTHEAST CENTRAL ASIA


ENCLOSURE 4: BASEMENT STRUCTURE OF THE CENTRAL ASIAN BASINS AND SURROUNDING AREAS

ENCLOSURE 5: GENERALISED MID-DEVONIAN TO MID-CARBONIFEROUS PALAEOGEOGRAPHY OF THE WESTERN KAZAKHSTAN CONTINENT (NOT PALINSPASTICALLY RESTORED) WITH YOUNGER BASINAL AREAS SUPERIMPOSED

ENCLOSURE 6: INTERPRETATIVE CROSS-SECTIONS ILLUSTRATING THE STRUCTURE OF THE BASINS OF THE WEST KAZAKHSTAN PLATEAU

ENCLOSURE 7: COMPARATIVE SECTIONS ILLUSTRATING THE FACIES VARIATIONS WITHIN THE LATE DEVONIAN-MIDDLE CARBONIFEROUS CARBONATE PLATFORM AND ASSOCIATED DEPOSITS ON THE WESTERN MARGIN OF THE KYRGYZ-KAZAKH CONTINENT

ENCLOSURE 8: LATE CARBONIFEROUS TO EARLY PERMIAN TECTONIC ELEMENTS WITHIN THE TENIZ AND CHU-SARYSU BASINS OF THE WEST KAZAKHSTAN PLATEAU

ENCLOSURE 9: COMPOSITE STRATIGRAPHIC SECTION OF THE SOUTH TURGAI BASIN
ENCLOSURE 10: MESOZOIC BASINS OF THE NORTHEAST TURAN PLATFORM

ENCLOSURE 11: STRUCTURAL MAP OF THE AFGHAN-TAJIK BASIN

ENCLOSURE 12: COMPOSITE STRATIGRAPHIC SECTION OF THE AFGHAN-TAJIK BASIN

ENCLOSURE 13: STRUCTURE MAP OF THE BASEMENT OF THE AFGHAN-TAJIK BASIN

ENCLOSURE 14: STRUCTURE MAP SHOWING DEPTH TO THE TOP OF THE UPPER JURASSIC CARBONATES IN THE TAJIKISTAN AND UZBEKISTAN SECTORS OF THE AFGHAN-TAJIK BASIN

ENCLOSURE 15: FERGANA BASIN: MAJOR STRUCTURAL FEATURES, HYDROCARBON FIELDS AND LICENCE BLOCKS

ENCLOSURE 16: FERGANA BASIN: STRUCTURE CONTOUR MAP SHOWING DEPTH TO BASE MESOZOIC

ENCLOSURE 17: FERGANA BASIN: THICKNESS OF THE PALAEOGENE MARINE SEDIMENTS AND DISTRIBUTION OF NEAR-SURFACE BITUMEN DEPOSITS

ENCLOSURE 18: FERGANA BASIN: THICKNESS IN METRES OF THE PERMO-TRIASSIC TO JURASSIC SEDIMENTS ON THE SOUTHERN MARGIN OF THE BASIN AND DISTRIBUTION OF HYDROCARBON FIELDS

ENCLOSURE 19: FERGANA BASIN: GEOTHERMAL GRADIENT AND THICKNESS OF THE CRETACEOUS TO LOWER PALAEOGENE ON THE SOUTHERN MARGIN OF THE BASIN AND DISTRIBUTION OF HYDROCARBON FIELDS

ENCLOSURE 20: COMPOSITE STRATIGRAPHIC SECTION FOR THE FERGANA BASIN INDICATING RESERVOIR, SOURCE AND SEAL HORIZONS
ENCLOSURE 21: GENERALISED GEOLOGY MAP OF THE TIEN SHAN INTERMONTANE BASINS, SHOWING BASEMENT AFFINITIES AND MAJOR STRUCTURES AFFECTING THE PRESENT CENOZOIC BASINS

ENCLOSURE 22: SCHEMATIC CROSS-SECTIONS ACROSS THE TIEN SHAN SHOWING THE PRESENT-DAY STRUCTURE