

CONTENTS

VOLUME I:

MAIN TEXT AND TEXT FIGURES.

	<i>Page</i>
Chapter 1. Mangyshlak and Ustyurt: Introduction and Infrastructure.	
1.1 Description of the Report.	1.1
1.2 Description of the Area and its Infrastructure.	1.3
1.3 History of the Hydrocarbon Industry in Mangyshlak and Ustyurt.	1.4
Chapter 2. The Geological History of Mangyshlak and Adjacent Regions.	
2.1 Structural Development of Western Kazakhstan and Adjacent Regions.	2.1
2.1.1 Deep Structure of Western Kazakhstan and Adjacent Regions.	2.1
2.1.2 Outline Description of the Main Structural Elements of the North and Central Caspian and Adjacent Areas.	2.4
2.1.3 Review of the Structural Development of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt in the Mesozoic and Tertiary.	2.9
2.2 Stratigraphy and Depositional Environments of Mangyshlak and Adjacent Regions.	2.10
2.2.1 Palaeozoic (Pre-Permian).	2.10
2.2.2 Permo-Triassic.	2.13
2.2.3 Jurassic.	2.24
2.2.3.1 Early Jurassic.	2.25
2.2.3.2 Middle Jurassic.	2.31
2.2.3.3 Late Jurassic.	2.45
2.2.4 Cretaceous.	2.56
2.2.4.1 Berriasian to Aptian.	2.56
2.2.4.2 Albian to Early Turonian.	2.58
2.2.4.3 Late Turonian to Maastrichtian.	2.59
2.2.5 Cenozoic.	2.60

Chapter 3. Petroleum Geology of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt.

3.1	History of Exploration in Mangyshlak and Ustyurt.	3.1
3.2	Reservoir Types.	3.4
3.2.1	Palaeozoic to Permo-Triassic Reservoirs.	3.5
3.2.2	Jurassic and Cretaceous Reservoirs.	3.6
3.2.3	Tertiary Reservoirs.	3.6
3.3	Jurassic and Cretaceous Productive Horizons of Mangyshlak.	3.7
3.3.1	Cretaceous Reservoir Horizons.	3.9
3.3.2	Jurassic Reservoir Horizons.	3.13
3.4	Source Rocks.	3.19
3.5	Traps and Seals.	3.23
3.6	Hydrocarbon Character.	3.25
3.7	Future Exploration.	3.25

Chapter 4. Results of new field work and analytical techniques on the Mangyshlak Peninsula.

4.1	Rationale behind field work.	4.1
4.2	Description of the field area, the field work and sampling programme.	4.3
4.2.1	Description of the field area.	4.3
4.2.2	Nature and timing of field visits.	4.4
4.2.3	Field work and sampling programme.	4.6
4.3	Sedimentology and depositional environments.	4.8
4.4	Biostratigraphy and correlation.	4.8
4.4.1	Introduction to biostratigraphic analyses.	4.8
4.4.2	Summary of biostratigraphic results.	4.10
4.4.3	Biostratigraphic events scheme: Jurassic-Early Cretaceous.	4.13
4.4.4	Environmental summary.	4.17
4.4.5	Biostratigraphy of individual sections.	4.18
4.4.5.1	Karadiirmen section; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.18
4.4.5.2	Zhaprakty section #1; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.23
4.4.5.3	Zhaprakty section #2; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.24
4.4.5.4	Zhaprakty Early Cretaceous section; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.25

4.4.5.5	Zharsu area #1; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.29
4.4.5.6	Zharsu area #2; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.31
4.4.5.7	Zharmysh section; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.32
4.4.5.8	Tyubedzhik; sample Ty 1.	4.36
4.4.5.9	Khozbulak section; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.36
4.4.5.10	Miscellaneous Tertiary and Late Cretaceous samples; biostratigraphic breakdown.	4.37
4.4.6	Biostratigraphic plates.	4.44
4.5	Petrography and controls on reservoir quality.	4.49
4.5.1	Petrographic characteristics of individual stratigraphic units.	4.49
4.5.1.1	Permo-Triassic.	4.49
4.5.1.2	Kokala Suite.	4.50
4.5.1.3	Karadiirmen Suite.	4.51
4.5.1.4	Bazarla Suite.	4.53
4.5.1.5	Sarydiirmen Suite.	4.54
4.5.1.6	Upper Jurassic.	4.55
4.5.1.7	Khozbulak section “J” samples.	4.56
4.5.1.8	Lower Cretaceous.	4.59
4.5.1.9	Later Cretaceous and Tertiary.	4.59
4.5.1.10	Lithological and petrographic summary of the Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous.	4.60
4.5.2	Controls on reservoir quality.	4.61
4.6	Geochemistry and source potential.	4.64
4.6.1	Discussion of analytical results.	4.65
4.6.2	Geochemistry of Tyubedzhik oily sands and Kazakhstan oils.	4.68
4.6.3	Geochemical conclusions.	4.72

REFERENCES

INDEX

**VOLUME II:
PLATES AND PLATE DESCRIPTIONS; PETROGRAPHY AND
FIELD LOCALITIES.**

**VOLUME III:
BIOSTRATIGRAPHIC AND GEOCHEMICAL DATA AND
FIGURES.**

**VOLUME IV:
FIELD DATABASE.**

**VOLUME V:
SEDIMENTOLOGICAL LOGS OF FIELD SECTIONS,
PETROGRAPHICAL DATA AND MAP ENCLOSURES.**

FIGURE CAPTIONS

- Figure 2.1 Schematic diagram of the crustal structure of West Kazakhstan and surrounding areas (partly conjectural).
- Figure 2.2 Names and locations of major structural elements of the North and Central Caspian.
- Figure 2.3 Composite section through the Karakul'sk thrust-nappe zone west of Astrakhan, demonstrating the nature of the boundary between the Precaspian Basin and the Karpinsky Arch.
- Figure 2.4 Schematic cross sections through Mangyshlak and Ustyurt.
- Figure 2.5 Cross sections (I-I') through Mangyshlak at different times from the Jurassic to the Recent, illustrating the structural development of the area.
- Figure 2.6 Cross sections (II-II') through Mangyshlak at different times from the Jurassic to the Recent, illustrating the structural development of the area.
- Figure 2.7 Conjectural Early and Late Triassic depositional environments in Mangyshlak and Ustyurt.
- Figure 2.8 Triassic stratigraphy of the Northern Caspian Region, after Zhidovinov, 1994.
- Figure 2.9 Mesozoic outcrops and type sections in Gornyi Mangyshlak.
- Figure 2.10 Composite Early and Middle Jurassic stratigraphy of Gornyi Mangyshlak.
- Figure 2.11 Composite stratigraphic section of the Jurassic of Ustyurt.
- Figure 2.12 Composite Late Jurassic stratigraphy of Gornyi Mangyshlak.
- Figure 2.13 Composite 1:2000 stratigraphic column of the Cretaceous of the North Aktau mountains.
- Figure 2.14 Composite stratigraphic column of the Cenozoic of the North Aktau mountains.
- Figure 2.15 Composite Neogene sections from Mangyshlak and Ustyurt.
- Figure 3.1 Cross section through the Kanga-Baba valley, Tyub-Karagan Peninsula, illustrating the distribution of dead oil in the unroofed upper section of the Tyubedzhik field.

- Figure 3.2 The Uzen field; summary structure and well logs.
- Figure 3.3 The Zhetybai field; summary structure and well logs.
- Figure 3.4 Mangyshlak and Ustyurt: depths to 40° and 200° temperature surfaces, and temperature of top pre-Jurassic surface.
- Figure 3.5 Section between Karazhanbas and Kultai in the northwest of the North Buzachi Arch, showing pinch-out of the Lower Jurassic.
- Figure 4.1 West Kazakhstan biostratigraphic zonation scheme.
- Figure 4.2 Chronostratigraphic summary diagram.
- Figure 4.3 Sketch field log of Middle/Late Jurassic to Cretaceous Khozbulak section, with interpreted stratigraphy.
- Figure 4.4 Carbon isotope crossplot for Kazakhstan oils and tar sands.

In addition to the above, the Field Database (Volume 2 of the report) includes representative summary well logs and structure maps from a substantial number of the Mangyshlak and Ustyurt fields.

MAP ENCLOSURES

All the map enclosures are produced on the same base.

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| Enclosure 1. | Location and infrastructure map of Mangyshlak, Ustyurt and surrounding areas. |
| Enclosure 2. | Depth to the pre-Jurassic surface, and structural nomenclature in Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 3. | Depth to top of the pre-Permian surface, and dominant Triassic Facies. |
| Enclosure 4. | Main features of the palaeogeography and thicknesses of the Hettangian, Sinemurian and Pliensbachian of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 5. | Main features of the palaeogeography and thicknesses of the Toarcian deposits (~Kokala Suite) of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 6. | Main features of the palaeogeography and thicknesses of the Aalenian deposits (~Tonasha Suite) of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 7. | Main features of the palaeogeography and thicknesses of the Karadiirmen Suite (Early Bajocian) of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 8. | Main features of the palaeogeography and thicknesses of the Bazarla Suite (Late Bajocian to Early Bathonian) of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 9. | Main features of the palaeogeography and thicknesses of the Sarydiirmen Suite (Middle and Late Bathonian) of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 10. | Main features of the palaeogeography, facies and thicknesses of the Oxfordian deposits of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt. |
| Enclosure 11. | Depth to near-base Cretaceous seismic reflector III ^g (Valanginian-Hauterivian limestone). |
| Enclosure 12. | Thickness of Palaeogene deposits of Mangyshlak and Ustyurt (not including Danian). |

Biikzhal Arch	[~Shukatsk Arch, q.v.]
Biikzhal' fault	
Bliksk Suite	2.2.5
Boktinsk Basin	2.6
Buzachi Arch	[= North Buzachi Arch, q.v.]
Buzachi Peninsula	2.1.1 ff.; 2.15
Buzachi Trough	[= South Buzachi Trough, q.v.]
Buzuluk Basin	
Caspian uplift	
Central Caspian Arch	2.1.2; 2.2.3.1
Central Precaspian zone	2.1.1; 2.1
Central Mangyshlak zone	[= Mangyshlak ridge] 2.1.2
Central Mangyshlak-Ustyurt zone	[= Central Mangyshlak zone plus the Central Ustyurt zone] 2.2.1
Central Ustyurt zone	
Chagrai Suite	2.2.5
Chakyrghan Trough	2.1.2; 2.2.5; 2.5
Chat Suite	2.2.5; 2.15
Cimmerian, Early, orogenic episode	[~Late Triassic] 2.1.1; 2.1.3
Chink	[Name for type of escarpment on Ustyurt] 1.2
Conglomeratic Suite	[Former name of Karaduan Suite, q.v.]
Dolnapa Suite	2.2.2
Donetsk-Astrakhan fault	
Dzhakuevsk fan	2.1.2
East European Continent	[=East European Platform, q.v.]
East European Platform	2.1.1; 2.1
East Karabogaz uplift	
Fetisovo	2.6
Gelendzhik anticline	2.1.2
Genkal'sk uplift	2.6
Gory Besshoky	[Highest point of Karatau mountains] 1.2; 4.2.1
Guriev	[N.B. renamed Atyrau, q.v.]
Gvimra Suite	2.2.5; 2.14
"Hercynian" orogeny	[N.B. This is a blanket term which includes a number of distinct late Palaeozoic orogenic episodes affecting the Scythian and Turan platforms] 2.1.1
Karabogaz Arch	2.1.1; 2.1.2; 2.2.3.1; 2.2
Karabogaz-Central Caspian zone	2.1.2
Karachaganak field	2.1.1
Karadiirmen section	4.2.3; 4.4.2; 4.4.5.1
Karadiirmen Suite	2.2.3.2; 4.5.1.3; 4.5.1.10
Karaduan Arch	2.1.2; 2.6
Karaduan Suite	2.2.2
Karadzhatyk Suite	2.2.2
Karagie basin (topographic)	1.2
Karagie saddle	2.1.2; 2.2.3; 2.5

Karagie Suite	2.2.5; 2.14
Karakul'sk thrust-nappe zone	2.1.2
Karakum microcontinent	2.1.1; 2.1
Karamai,	2.2.3.1
Karamandybas field	2.2.3
Karashek, Mount	2.2.3
Karasyaz-Taspas structure	2.2.3
Karatau uplift	2.5
Karatau ridge	4.2.1
Karatau zone	2.1.1; 2.1
Karatau-Tyub-Karagan Arch	2.1.2
Karatomak beds	2.2.5
Karazhanbas field	3.5
Karpinsky Arch	2.1.2
Karshi	2.6
Kartvel'sk beds	2.2.5
Kashkarati Suite	2.2.5
Kaundy Trough	2.1.2; 2.6
Kazakh microcontinent	[= Kazakh block] 2.1.1
Kazakh Bay Trough	2.1.2
Kenderli anticline	2.1.2
Kendzhali Suite	2.2.5; 2.14
Khozbulak section	4.4.2; 4.5.1.7; 4.3
Khozbulak Suite	2.2.2; 3.1; 4.4.5.9; 2.6
Kintykchin Suite	2.2.5
Klansei Horizon	2.2.4.1
Kokala Suite	2.2.3.1; 4.5.1.2; 4.5.1.10
Koksyrtau	4.2.2
Konubai	2.2.3
Koshak	2.1.1; 4.2.2
Kuanysh Suite	2.2.3.1
Kugusem structure	2.2.3
Kugusem Suite	2.2.4.1
Kultai	3.5
Kungurian salt	2.1.1; 2.1
Kurkruk spring	2.2.3.2
Kuzainiksk anticline	2.1.2
Kyrygan uplift zone	Kyzyldzhar Rise
Maikopian	2.1.2; 2.2.5
Mangyshlak	1.2 ff.
Mangystau	[Kazakh for Mangyshlak]
Mangystau anticline	2.1.2
Mayakovsk anticline	2.1.2
Murun beds	2.2.5
North Apsheron Trough	
North Buzachi Arch	[= Buzachi Arch] 2.1.2; 2.2; 2.5
North Caspian Arch	[N.B. Distinct from North Caspian uplift]
North Caspian uplift	2.1.2
North Caspian anticline	2.1.2

North Caucasus microcontinent	[= North Caucasus block] 2.1.1; 2.1
North Kulaly uplift	2.1.2
North Mangyshlak fault	2.1.2
North Ustyurt Trough	[N.B. Distinct from North Caspian Arch] 2.1.2; 2.15
Nsanovskaya	[~ West Yelemes] 4.6.2; Vol. III (Geochem).
Ogyuz structure	2.2.3
Oimasha field	2.2.1; 3.2
Otpan Suite	2.2.2
Palaeo-Tethys ocean	2.1.1
Parsakupsk Trough	2.6
Peschanomyss uplift	[= Mys Peschanyi uplift] 2.1.2; 2.2.1; 2.2.3
Poldnevsk Arch	
Pre-Aral area	[= Area around the Aral Sea]
Precaspian Basin	2.1.1; 2.1.2
Prekumsk-Tyulenyi uplift zone	
Prikarabogaz uplift	
Primorsk uplift zone	2.1.2
Promyslovsk-Rakushechnoe Arch	
Prorva Trough	2.1.2; 2.2
Rakushechnoe uplift	[N.B. A different uplift with the same name occurs in the North Caspian, see Fig.] 2.1.2; 2.2.1
Rakushechnoe-more uplift	[N.B. Not always distinguished from the Rakushechnoe uplift]
Russian Platform	[= East European Platform, q.v.]
Sartagan beds	2.2.5
Sarydiirmen Suite	2.2.3.2; 4.5.1.5; 4.5.1.10
Sastyube field	4.6.2
Saura-more anticline	2.1.2
Segendyk Basin	2.1.2; 2.2.3
Sengirkumsk uplift	2.6
Scythian Platform	2.1.1; 2.1.2
Shair Suite	2.2.2; 3.1
Shakhpakhty step	2.1.2
Shetpe beds	2.2.2
Shetpe	4.2.1
Shevchenko	[N.B. Renamed Aktau, q.v.]
Shorym Suite	2.14
Shukatsk Arch	[N.B. synonymous in part with Biikzhal' Arch] 2.1; 2.2
Skalistoe-more anticline	2.1.2
South Buzachi Trough	[= Buzachi Trough or North Mangyshlak Trough] 2.1.2; 2.5
South Emba Trough	2.1.2; 2.2.1
South Emba fault	
South Emba uplift	2.1.2; 2.2.1

South Karagan anticline	2.1.2
South Mangyshlak Trough	2.1.2 ff.; 2.15
Spaniodontella beds	2.2.5
Sulu Kapy Suite	2.2.5; 2.14
Tanymbai uplift	2.2.3
Tartala Suite	2.2.2
Tasbulat field	2.2.3
Tenge field	2.2.3
Tengiz field	2.1.1; 2.1.2
Terek-Caspian Trough	2.1.2
Timursk anticline	2.1.2
Tonasha Arch	2.1.3; 2.2.3
Tonasha Suite	2.2.3.2; 2.6
Torysh Suite	[N.B. Renamed Shair Suite, q.v.]
Tuarkyr Arch	
Tuarkyr fault zone	2.1.1; 2.1.2; 2.1.3; 2.2.1; 2.2.3 2.2
Tuarkyr graben	Developed within the Tuarkyr fault zone, q.v.
Tuarkyr zone	[= Tuarkyr fault zone, q.v.]
Turan Platform	2.1.1
Turkmen beds	2.2.5
Turkmen fault	2.1.2
Tynymbai structure	2.2.3.1
Tyubedzhik field	3.1; 4.6.2; 3.1
Tyubedzhik section	4.4.5.8
Tyub-Karagan uplift	2.2
Tyub-Karagan Peninsula	4.2.1
Tyururpa series	2.2.2
Ukatnensk Trough	[= Ukatnensk Basin] 2.1.2
Uzen-Zhetybai Step	[= Zhetybai-Uzen Step, q.v.]
Uralian ocean	2.1.1
Uralian orogen	2.1.1; 2.1
Usak	4.2.2
Ustyurt microcontinent	[= Ustyurt block] 2.1.1; 2.1.2; 2.1
Ustyurt Plateau	1.2
Uzen field	2.2.3; 3.1; 3.2; 3.3
Uzunbas Suite	2.2.5; 2.14
Varnensk beds	2.2.5
Veselyansk beds	2.2.5
Zhabaiuskansk Basin	2.6
Zhaga area	2.2.3
Zharmysh section	4.2.3; 4.4.2; 4.4.5.7; 4.5.1.6
Zharsu section	4.2.3; 4.4.2; 4.4.5.5; 4.4.5.6
Zhaprakty section	4.2.3; 4.4.2; 4.4.5.2; 4.4.5.3; 4.4.5.4
Zhazgurli Basin	2.1.2; 2.2.3
Zhetybai field	1.2; 2.2.3; 3.1; 3.2; 3.3; 3.3
Zhetybai-Uzen Step	[= Uzen-Zhetybai Step] 2.1.2; 2.2.1; 2.2.3.1
Zhilimshik Suite	2.2.5